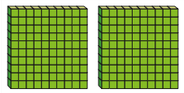
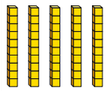
Monday 08.06.2020

Add two 3-digit numbers – crossing 10 or 100

1 Complete the column addition.

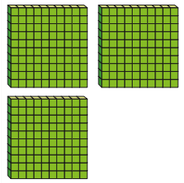
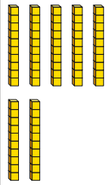
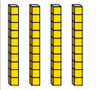
a) 235 + 157

Hundreds	Tens	Ones
		
		

+

		H	T	O	
		2	3	5	
	+	1	5	7	
		3	9	2	
		1	1		

b) 372 + 144

Hundreds	Tens	Ones
		
		

+

		H	T	O	
		3	7	2	
	+	1	4	4	
		5	1	6	
		1			

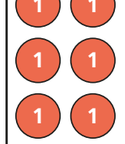
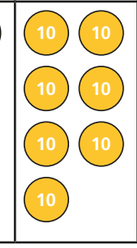
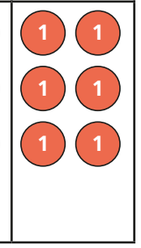
2 Tick the additions that need an exchange of ones for a ten.

		H	T	O			H	T	O			H	T	O	
		2	3	8			4	2	7			3	0	8	
	+	1	4	1		+	2	6	8		+	1	5	1	

How do you know if an addition needs to exchange 10 ones for a ten?

The ones column has a total greater than 9

3 Dani uses counters to represent an addition.

H	T	O
		
		

+

a) What addition is Dani trying to work out?

336 + 276

b) Work out the answer to the addition. 612

c) How many exchanges did you have to do? 2

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4 Work out the additions.

a)

		H	T	O	
		1	8	7	
	+	4	7	1	
		6	5	8	
		1			

b)

		H	T	O		
		5	1	7	m	
	+	2	3	4	m	
		7	5	1	m	
			1			

c) 718 + 108

	7	1	8		
+	1	0	8		
	8	2	6		
		1			

d) 526 + 294

	5	2	6		
+	2	9	4		
	8	2	0		
	1	1			

5 **a)** Tick the additions with an answer that ends in zero.

317 + 203	✓	192 + 784		390 + 177	
455 + 165	✓	386 + 184	✓	319 + 501	✓

b) Did you have to work out all of the additions?

c) Complete the sentences.

The answer to 175 + 212 ends with a 7

The answer to 609 + 175 ends with a 4

The answer to 334 + 178 ends with a 2

The answer to 716 + 7 ends with a 3

6 Find the missing digits.

a)

		H	T	O	
		3	8	2	
	+	4	5	5	
		8	3	7	
		1			

b)

		H	T	O	
		1	0	9	
	+	4	2	6	
		5	3	5	
			1		

c)

		H	T	O	
		2	7	8	
	+	2	5	2	
		5	3	0	
		1	1		

d)

		Th	H	T	O	
			5	7	3	
	+	0	4	2	7	
		1	0	0	0	
		1	1	1		

7 Dexter bakes 148 biscuits on Monday.

On Tuesday he bakes 273 more biscuits than he did on Monday.

a) How many biscuits does Dexter bake on Tuesday?

421

b) How many biscuits does he bake in total on Monday and Tuesday?

569

8 Write two addition calculations that have:

- 1 exchange
- 2 exchanges.

Compare answers with a partner.

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Monday 08.06.2020

1) B is correct because it shows
$323 + 244 = 567$

A shows
$343 + 225 = 568$

2) a) 164 + 327 = 491

b) 164 + 491 = 655

Tuesday 09.06.2020

1) $566 - 434 = 132$

Possible answer:
One 100, three 10s and two 1s

Thirteen 10s and two 1s

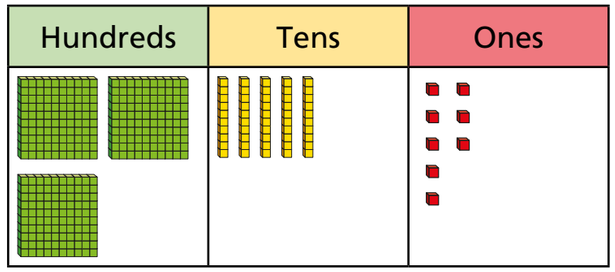
132 ones etc.

Tuesday 09.06.2020

Subtract 3-digit numbers from 3-digit numbers – no exchange

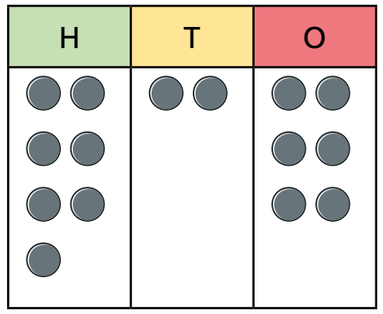
1 Complete the column subtractions.

a) 358 – 226



		H	T	O	
		3	5	8	
	–	2	2	6	
		1	3	2	

b) 726 – 303



		H	T	O	
		7	2	6	
	–	3	0	3	
		4	2	3	

2 Complete the subtractions.

a)

		H	T	O	
		6	7	2	
	–	4	7	1	
		2	0	1	

b)

		H	T	O	
		5	6	3	
	–	1	5	1	
		4	1	2	

3 Ron is working out 785 – 257

		H	T	O	
		2	5	7	
	–	7	8	5	

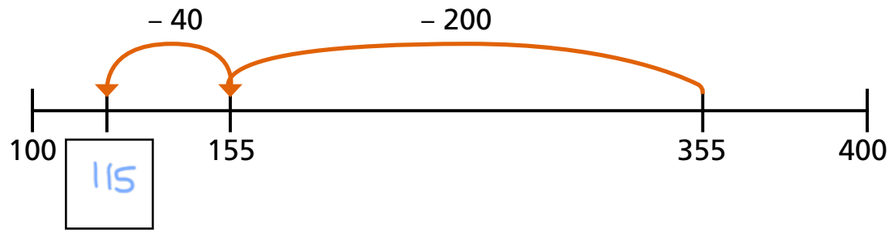
Do you agree with the way Ron has set out the subtraction?

Why?

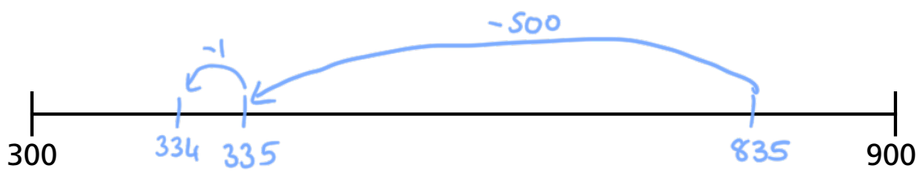
No - we are subtracting 257 from 785 so 785 should be on top

4 Use the number line to work out the subtraction.

a) 355 – 240 = 115



b) 835 – 501 = 334



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5 A TV costs £120 less than this computer.

How much does the TV cost?

£379

6 There are 849 people at a concert.

There are 625 adults at the concert.

a) How many children are at the concert?

224

b) How many more adults than children are at the concert?

401

7 What are the values of each of the shapes?

a)

	6	★	8
−	★	▲	▲
	●	1	5

★ = 4

● = 2

▲ = 3

b)

	9	✚	◆
−	✚	4	⬟
	◆	⬟	◆

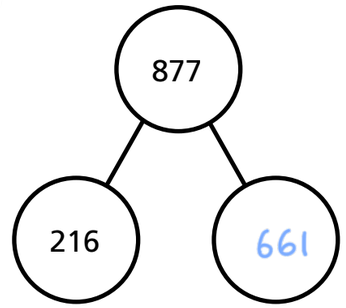
✚ = 4

◆ = 5

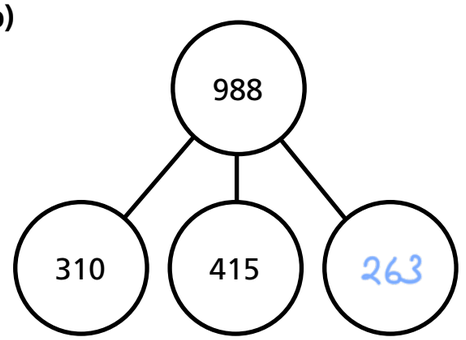
⬟ = 0

8 Complete the part-whole models.

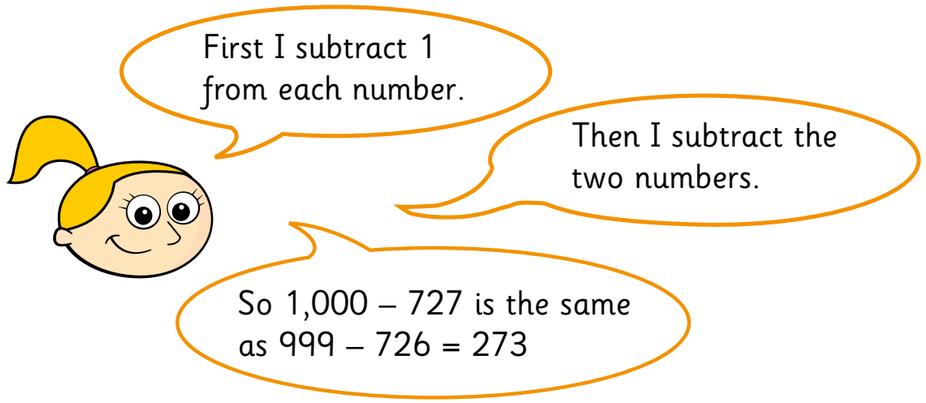
a)



b)



9 Eva is subtracting 727 from 1,000



Why does Eva's method work?

Talk about it with a partner.

Use Eva's method to complete the subtractions.

1,000 – 285 = 715

1,000 – 188 = 812

800 – 636 = 364

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Wednesday 10.06.2020

Subtract a 3-digit number from a 3-digit number – exchange

1 Complete the column subtractions.

a) 254 – 126

Hundreds	Tens	Ones
100 100	10 10 10 10 10	1 1 1 1

		H	T	O
		2	$^{4}\not{5}$	$^{1}4$
	–	1	2	6
		1	2	8

What exchange did you have to make?

1 ten for 10 ones.

b) 532 – 281

Hundreds	Tens	Ones
100 100 100 100 100	10 10 10	1 1

		H	T	O
		$^{4}\not{5}$	$^{1}3$	2
	–	2	8	1
		2	5	1

What exchange did you have to make?

1 hundred for 10 tens.

2 Which of these calculations need an exchange?

Tick your answers.

	H	T	O
	6	5	8
–	1	4	4

	H	T	O
	3	2	3
–	1	1	7 ✓

	H	T	O
	4	2	9
–	1	7	2 ✓

How do you know?

3 Work out the subtractions.

a) 735 – 218

	H	T	O
	7	$^{2}\not{3}$	$^{1}5$
–	2	1	8
	5	1	7

b) 428 – 163

	H	T	O
	$^{3}\not{4}$	$^{1}2$	8
–	1	6	3
	2	6	5

c) 415 – 179

	H	T	O
	$^{3}\not{4}$	$^{1}\not{1}0$	$^{1}5$
–	1	7	9
	2	3	6

d) 382 – 194

	H	T	O
	$^{2}\not{3}$	$^{17}\not{8}$	$^{1}2$
–	1	9	4
	1	8	8

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4 Talk about the mistake that has been made.

$$\begin{array}{r} 546 \\ -\,283 \\ \hline 343 \end{array}$$

5 Complete the subtractions.

a)

		H	T	O	
		~~6~~ 7	~~+9~~ 0	1 0	
	–	5	4	6	
		1	5	4	

b)

		H	T	O	
		~~7~~ 8	~~+9~~ 0	1 5	
	–	1	7	9	
		6	2	6	

6 Work out the missing digits in these subtractions.

a)

		H	T	O	
		~~6~~ 7	~~+1~~ 1	5	
	–	3	4	2	
		3	7	3	

b)

		H	T	O	
		~~3~~ 4	~~+1~~ 2	0	
	–	1	2	8	
		2	9	2	

7 Two points are marked on a number line.

What is the difference between the two points?

677

8 Find the missing numbers.

a) 179 + 416 = 595

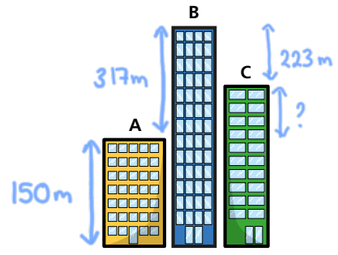
b) 718 – 370 = 348

c) 95 + 637 + 138 = 870

d) 949 – 446 = 503

9 Here are 3 buildings.

- A is 150 m tall
- B is 317 m taller than A
- C is 223 m shorter than B



How much taller is C than A?

94m

10 Aisha buys these items.

How much change does she have from £1,000?

£188

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Wednesday 10.06.2020

1)

$$533 - 218 = 315$$

$$504 - 258 = 246$$

2) Kassie has exchanged from the hundred column to the ones so there are 106 ones in the ones column. She should have exchanged 1 hundred for 10 tens and then 1 ten for 10 ones.

$$406 - 289 = 117$$

Thursday 11.06.2020

Estimate answers to calculations

1 There are 195 people on a train.

There are 308 people on a plane.

a) Complete the sentences to estimate the total number of people.

195 is close to [200] 308 is close to [300]

My estimate for the number of people in total is

[200] + [300] = [500]

b) Work out the total number of people on the train and plane.

[503]

Was it a good estimate? How do you know?

2 Estimate the answer to 395 + 49

395 is close to [400] 49 is close to [50]

My estimate is [450]

Work out the exact answer.

How close was your estimate? Talk to a partner.

3 For each question work out an estimate and the exact answer.

Question	Estimate	Exact answer
705 – 194	700 - 200 = 500	511
511 – 97	500 - 100 = 400	414
187 + 203 + 19	200 + 200 + 20 = 420	409

4 Why is it a good idea to estimate the answer to a calculation?

Write one reason.

To check if the answer makes sense / is approximately correct.

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5 Amir is working out 195 + 412

		H	T	O	
		1	9	5	
+		4	1	2	
	5	1	0	7	

Use an estimate to show how you know Amir is wrong.

200 + 400 = 600

Amir's answer is too big.

6 Mr Jones cycles some kilometres each day.

The table shows the distance he cycles.

Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday
189 km	88 km	215 km	53 km

Mr Jones planned to cycle 500 km in total by the end of Thursday.

a) Has Mr Jones cycled as many kilometres as he planned?
Give an estimate.

200 + 100 + 200 + 50 = 550 Yes

b) How far has Mr Jones cycled in total?

545 km

7 A bottle is full of 813 ml of orange juice.

A glass has a capacity of 495 ml.

Can you pour two full glasses of juice? Give an estimate.

Explain your answer.

No 500mL + 500mL = 1,000mL

813mL < 1,000mL

8 Whitney is estimating if she has saved enough money to buy a new dress and a new bike.

Whitney has so far saved £220

I have not saved enough. £65 is close to £100 and £153 is close to £200. That means I need about £300

Is Whitney correct? No

Explain your answer.

£153 is closer to £150 and £65 is closer to £70

£150 + £70 = £220 so she has saved enough.

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Thursday 11.06.2020

1) Yes, because he found two numbers close to the original numbers.

He could have rounded to the nearest 10 and calculated.

$140 - 100 \ (= 40)$

2) Possible answers:

$121 - 48$
$(120 - 50)$

$41 + 33$
$(40 + 30)$

Friday 12.06.2020

Answers

Challenge 1 - 3 muffins

Challenge 2 - 15 pence

Challenge 3 - 24-years-old

Challenge 4 - 36 metres